

# Contents

Introduction	v
0. Warm-up Activity	1
1. Area	4
2. Tangrams	8
3. Polygons	12
4. Billiards	16
5. Celtic Knots	24
6. Ruler and Compass Constructions	27
7. Constructibility	33
8. The Pentagon and the Golden Ratio	36
9. Theoretical Origami	45
10. Star Polygons	50
11. Linkages	52
12. Regular and Semiregular Tilings	57
13. Irregular Tilings	61
14. Penrose Tilings	72
15. Kaleidoscopes	74
16. Rosette Groups	78
17. Frieze Patterns	83
18. Wallpaper Patterns	86
19. Islamic Lattice Patterns	94
20. The Hypercube	98
21. Polyhedra	102
22. Spirals	107
23. Fibonacci Numbers and Phyllotaxis	114
24. Perspective	120
25. Optical Illusions	133
26. Noneuclidean Geometry	141
27. Curvature	148
28. Soap Bubbles	153
29. Trees	156
30. Graphs and Mazes	159
Appendix: Quick Reference Guide to <i>The Geometer's Sketchpad</i> <sup>®</sup>	163
References	169